

Population

Total population (100% data)	43,315
Total non-institutional population ⁽¹⁾	40,900

Sex and Age Groups

	Population	% of Population
Male	21,650	52.9
Female	19,245	47.1
0-4	1,295	3.2
5-19	3,235	7.9
20-24	4,780	11.7
25-44	18,195	44.5
45-64	8,535	20.9
65-74	2,375	5.8
75+	2,465	6.0

Legal Marital Status

Total population 15 years and over by legal marital status	Population	% of Population (15+ yrs)
Single (never legally married)	19,730	52.2
Legally Married (and not separated)	11,090	29.4
Separated (but not divorced)	1,435	3.8
Divorced	3,855	10.2
Widowed	1,665	4.4
Common-Law ⁽²⁾	4,335	11.5

Family Structure

	Households	% of Households
Total census families and non-family persons ⁽³⁾	28,080	
Total census families ⁽⁴⁾	8,560	30.5
Total couple families by family structure	7,315	26.1
Married couples	5,155	18.4
Without children at home	2,955	10.5
With children at home	2,200	7.8
1 child	1,320	4.7
2 children	595	2.1
3 or more children	285	1.0
Common-law couples ⁽²⁾	2,160	7.7
Without children at home	1,975	7.0
With children at home	190	0.7
1 child	110	0.4
2 children	40	0.1
3 or more children	35	0.1
Total lone-parent families by sex of parent	1,245	4.4
Female parent	1,070	3.8
1 child	800	2.8
2 children	255	0.9
3 or more children	15	0.1
Male parent	175	0.6
1 child	150	0.5
2 children	25	0.1
3 or more children	0	0.0
Non-family persons	19,520	69.5
Living with relatives	1,255	4.5
Living with non-relatives only	5,005	17.8
Living alone	13,265	47.2
65 years and over	2,800	10.0
Living with relatives	85	0.3
Living with non-relatives only	90	0.3
Living alone	2,620	9.3

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(1) With the exception of "Total Population (100% data)", all profile variables are based on the non-institutional population (weighted 20% sample data). In some instances, due to weighting, suppression and/or random rounding, it is possible for the non-institutional population to be higher than the total population (100% data).

(2) Common-law category refers to persons who live together as a couple but who are not legally married to each other. These persons can be of the opposite sex or same sex. Common-law category is not mutually exclusive from legal marital status, and may include persons who are single, separated, divorced, widowed, and/or same-sex partners.

(3) Includes private households only.

(4) Refers to a married couple (with or without children of either or both spouses), a couple living common-law (with or without children of either or both partners) or a lone parent of any marital status, (with at least one child living in the same dwelling). A couple may be of opposite or same sex. 'Children' in a census family include grandchildren living with their grandparent(s) but with no parents present.

Home Language

	Population	% of Population
Single responses	40,205	98.3
English	30,655	75.0
French	360	0.9
Non-official languages	9,195	22.5
Chinese ⁽⁵⁾	3,510	8.6
German	30	0.1
Panjabi (Punjabi)	45	0.1
Vietnamese	110	0.3
Spanish	465	1.1
Other Languages	5,030	12.3
Multiple responses	685	1.7

Knowledge of Official Languages

English only	34,600	84.6
French only	15	0.0
Both English and French	4,515	11.0
Neither English nor French	1,765	4.3

Aboriginal Identity Population

Total Aboriginal population	1,090	2.7
Single Aboriginal response	1,030	2.5
North American Indian	480	1.2
Métis single response	540	1.3
Inuit single response	10	0.0
Multiple Aboriginal responses	10	0.0
Aboriginal responses not included elsewhere	50	0.1
Non-Aboriginal population	39,805	97.3

Citizenship

Canadian citizenship ⁽⁶⁾	32,965	80.6
Not Canadian citizens	7,925	19.4

Place of Birth

Non-immigrant population ⁽⁷⁾	25,470	62.3
Born in Alberta	11,565	28.3
Immigrant population ⁽⁸⁾	13,615	33.3
United States	340	0.8
Central America	275	0.7
Caribbean and Bermuda	200	0.5
South America	420	1.0
Europe	3,570	8.7
Africa	1,770	4.3
Asia and the Middle East	6,965	17.0
Oceania and Other ⁽⁹⁾	70	0.2
Non-permanent residents ⁽¹⁰⁾	1,810	4.4

Immigrant Population by Period of Immigration

Total immigrant population	13,615	% of Immigrant Population
By period of immigration:		
Before 1961	845	6.2
1961 - 1970	680	5.0
1971 - 1980	1,495	11.0
1981 - 1990	1,835	13.5
1991 - 2000	3,260	23.9
2001 - 2006 ⁽¹¹⁾	5,505	40.4

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(5) Includes the single response of Cantonese, Mandarin, Chinese, n.o.s.

(6) Includes Canadian citizenship by birth and naturalization.

(7) Persons who are Canadian citizens by birth. Most Canadian citizens by birth were born in Canada, a small number were born outside Canada to Canadian parents.

(8) Includes persons born in Canada who do not have Canadian citizenship by birth, but who have a valid year of immigration.

(9) 'Other' includes Greenland, Saint Pierre and Miquelon, the category 'Other country,' as well as immigrants born in Canada.

(10) Persons from another country who, at the time of the census, held a Work or Study Permit or who were refugee claimants, as well as family members living with them in Canada.

(11) Includes immigrants who landed in Canada prior to Census Day, May 16, 2006.

Mobility Status

	Population	% of Population
Total population, Mobility status 1 year ago ⁽¹²⁾	40,525	% of Population Aged 1 Year & Over
By mobility status 1 year ago:		
Non-movers	25,610	63.2
Movers	14,910	36.8
Non-migrants	8,615	21.3
Migrants	6,290	15.5
Internal migrants	3,745	9.2
Intraprovincial migrants	990	2.4
Interprovincial migrants	2,750	6.8
External migrants	2,550	6.3
Total population, Mobility status 5 years ago ⁽¹²⁾	39,580	% of Population Aged 5 Years & Over
By mobility status 5 years ago:		
Non-movers	10,500	26.5
Movers	29,075	73.5
Non-migrants	13,585	34.3
Migrants	15,490	39.1
Internal migrants	8,690	22.0
Intraprovincial migrants	2,495	6.3
Interprovincial migrants	6,190	15.6
External migrants	6,810	17.2

Dwelling Type

	Dwellings	% of Occupied Private Dwellings
Total occupied private dwellings	24,440	
By structural type of dwelling:		
Single-detached house	1,470	6.0
Semi-detached house	325	1.3
Row house	635	2.6
Apartment or flat in a duplex	640	2.6
Apartment, building that has five or more storeys	16,060	65.7
Apartment, building that has fewer than five storeys	5,300	21.7
Other single-attached house	10	0.0
Movable dwelling	0	0.0

Dwelling Tenure & Characteristics

Tenure:		
Owned	7,145	29.2
Rented	17,295	70.8
Band Housing	0	0.0
Average number of rooms per dwelling	4.1	--
Average number of bedrooms per dwelling	1.5	--
Average value of dwelling (\$)	356,990	--

Dwellings by Need of Repair

Regular maintenance only	17,615	72.1
Minor repairs	5,250	21.5
Major repairs	1,575	6.4

Dwellings by Period of Construction

Before 1946	1,455	6.0
1946 - 1960	2,690	11.0
1961 - 1970	4,280	17.5
1971 - 1980	7,315	29.9
1981 - 1985	3,310	13.5
1986 - 1990	990	4.1
1991 - 1995	530	2.2
1996 - 2000	1,300	5.3
2001 - 2006 ⁽¹³⁾	2,575	10.5

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.
(12) Excludes Canadians (military and government personnel) in households outside Canada.
(13) Includes data up to May 16, 2006.

Dwelling Costs by Tenure

	Dwellings (unless otherwise noted)	
Total non-farm, non-reserve occupied private dwellings	24,430	--
Tenant-occupied non-farm, non-reserve dwellings	17,300	--
Average gross rent (\$)	\$768	--
30% or more of household income spent on shelter costs ⁽¹⁴⁾	7,115	--
Tenant one-family households in non-farm, non-reserve dwellings ⁽¹⁵⁾	4,895	--
Average gross rent (\$)	\$830	--
30% or more of household income spent on shelter costs ⁽¹⁴⁾	1,545	--
Owner-occupied non-farm, non-reserve dwellings	7,135	--
Average owner major payment (\$)	\$1,214	--
30% or more of household income spent on shelter costs ⁽¹⁴⁾	2,035	--
Owner one-family households in non-farm, non-reserve dwellings ⁽¹⁵⁾	3,115	--
Average owner major payment (\$)	\$1,273	--
30% or more of household income spent on shelter costs ⁽¹⁴⁾	660	--

Ethnic Origin⁽¹⁶⁾

	Population ⁽¹⁷⁾	% of Population
British Isles origins ⁽¹⁸⁾	16,845	41.2
English	8,650	21.1
Irish	5,980	14.6
Scottish	7,075	17.3
Welsh	850	2.1
French ⁽¹⁹⁾	7,130	17.4
Aboriginal origins ⁽²⁰⁾	2,905	7.1
Other North American origins	5,950	14.5
American	725	1.8
Canadian	5,375	13.1
European origins	15,790	38.6
Western European origins	6,680	16.3
Dutch (Netherlands)	1,260	3.1
German	5,170	12.6
Northern European origins	2,545	6.2
Scandinavian origins	2,340	5.7
Danish	430	1.1
Norwegian	930	2.3
Swedish	805	2.0
Eastern European origins	6,190	15.1
Polish	1,600	3.9
Russian	1,215	3.0
Ukrainian	2,500	6.1
Southern European origins	3,185	7.8
Italian	975	2.4
South Asian origins	1,380	3.4
East Indian	970	2.4
East and Southeast Asian origins	7,750	18.9
Chinese	4,990	12.2
Filipino	1,160	2.8
Other Origin ⁽²¹⁾	19,210	47.0

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(14) Includes private households in occupied non-farm, non-reserve dwellings with household income greater than \$0 in 2005 (i.e., excludes negative or zero household income).

(15) Without additional persons.

(16) Ethnic Origin responses selected to be shown, were chosen based upon groups with population reported higher than the Alberta average-minus 5 per cent.

(17) The sum of the ethnic groups in this table is greater than the total population count because a person may report more than one ethnic origin in the census.

(18) Includes the single responses of 'British Isles origins' and 'British Isles, n.i.e.'

(19) Includes the single responses of 'French' and 'French origins'

(20) Includes the single responses of Inuit, Metis, and North American Indian.

(21) 'Other Origin' includes all other responses not included above.

Highest Level of Schooling

Total population 25+ years	33,775	% of Population 25+ years
By highest level of schooling:⁽²²⁾		
No certificate, diploma or degree	4,925	14.6
Certificate, diploma or degree	28,850	85.4
High school certificate or equivalent	8,880	26.3
Apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	4,940	14.6
College, CEGEP or other non-university certificate or diploma	8,695	25.7
University certificate, diploma or degree	6,330	18.7
University certificate or diploma below bachelor level	1,490	4.4
University certificate or degree	4,835	14.3
Bachelor's degree	3,735	11.1
University certificate or diploma above bachelor level	345	1.0
Degree in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine or optometry	85	0.3
Master's degree	585	1.7
Earned doctorate	85	0.3

Postsecondary Qualifications, Field of Study⁽²³⁾

Total population 25-64 years	26,735	% of Population 25-64 years
Total population 25 to 64 years with postsecondary qualifications	19,190	71.8
Education	780	2.9
Visual and performing arts, and communications technologies	805	3.0
Humanities	1,180	4.4
Social and behavioural sciences and law	2,510	9.4
Business, management and public administration	4,675	17.5
Physical and life sciences and technologies	910	3.4
Mathematics, computer and information sciences	1,260	4.7
Architecture, engineering, and related technologies	4,590	17.2
Agriculture, natural resources and conservation	220	0.8
Health, parks, recreation and fitness	1,555	5.8
Personal, protective and transportation services	695	2.6
Other fields of study	0	0.0

Labour Force Activity

	Population		Rate (%)
Total Population - 15 years and over	37,765		
Participating in labour force	28,445	Participation rate (%)	75.3
Employed	27,050	Employment rate (%)	71.6
Unemployed	1,400	Unemployment rate (%)	4.9
Not in labour force	9,320		
Males - 15 years and over	19,970		
Participating in labour force	16,150	Participation rate (%)	80.9
Employed	15,455	Employment rate (%)	77.4
Unemployed	690	Unemployment rate (%)	4.3
Not in labour force	3,820		
Females - 15 years and over	17,795		
Participating in labour force	12,295	Participation rate (%)	69.1
Employed	11,595	Employment rate (%)	65.2
Unemployed	705	Unemployment rate (%)	5.7
Not in labour force	5,500		

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(22) Highest certificate, diploma or degree' refers to the highest certificate, diploma or degree completed based on a hierarchy which is generally related to the amount of time spent 'in-class.' For postsecondary completers, a university education is considered to be a higher level of schooling than a college education, while a college education is considered to be a higher level of education than in the trades. Although some trades requirements may take as long or longer to complete than a given college or university program, the majority of time is spent in on-the-job paid training and less time is spent in the classroom.

(23) 'Field of study' is defined as the main discipline or subject of learning. It is collected for the highest certificate, diploma or degree above the high school or secondary school level.

Labour Force by Sex and Place of Work

	Population	% of Employed Labour Force
Total employed labour force 15 years and over	27,050	
Males in employed labour force	15,455	57.1
Usual place of work:		
Outside home, within Canada	12,160	45.0
In census subdivision of residence	11,745	43.4
In different census subdivision	410	1.5
In same census division	250	0.9
At home	855	3.2
Outside Canada	80	0.3
No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address)	2,365	8.7
Females in employed labour force	11,595	42.9
Usual place of work:		
Outside home, within Canada	10,250	37.9
In census subdivision of residence	10,035	37.1
In different census subdivision	210	0.8
In same census division	105	0.4
At home	600	2.2
Outside Canada	55	0.2
No usual place of work (no fixed workplace address)	690	2.6

Labour Force by Mode of Transportation

	Population	% of Employed, Travelling Labour Force
Employed, travelling labour force 15 years and over⁽²⁴⁾	25,465	
Mode of Transportation:		
Car, truck, van (as driver)	9,440	37.1
Car, truck, van (as passenger)	1,125	4.4
Public transit	5,875	23.1
Walked	8,160	32.0
Bicycle	580	2.3
Motorcycle	25	0.1
Taxicab	75	0.3
Other method	180	0.7

Labour Force by Industry

	Population	% of Experienced Labour Force
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over⁽²⁵⁾	28,165	
Industries:		
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	70	0.2
Mining and oil and gas extraction	2,185	7.8
Utilities	275	1.0
Construction	1,910	6.8
Manufacturing	1,710	6.1
Wholesale trade	1,030	3.7
Retail trade	2,535	9.0
Transportation and warehousing	1,045	3.7
Information and cultural industries	920	3.3
Finance and insurance	1,250	4.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	840	3.0
Professional, scientific and technical services	4,725	16.8
Management of companies and enterprises	60	0.2
Administrative/support, waste management and remediation services	1,585	5.6
Educational services	1,265	4.5
Healthcare and social assistance	1,600	5.7
Arts, entertainment and recreation	700	2.5
Accommodation and food services	2,630	9.3
Other services (except public administration)	1,175	4.2
Public administration	645	2.3

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(24) Excludes those who work at home or outside of Canada.

(25) The experienced labour force population: includes persons who were employed and persons who were unemployed who worked for pay or in self-employment since January 1, 2005.

Labour Force by Major Occupation Groups

	Population	% of Experienced Labour Force
Total experienced labour force 15 years and over ⁽²⁶⁾	28,165	
Males - All occupations	16,020	56.9
Management occupations	1,605	5.7
Business, finance and administration occupations	2,225	7.9
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	3,475	12.3
Health occupations	255	0.9
Occupations in social science, education, government and religion	830	2.9
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	560	2.0
Sales and service occupations	3,255	11.6
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	2,795	9.9
Occupations unique to primary industry	365	1.3
Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	655	2.3
Females - All occupations	12,140	43.1
Management occupations	940	3.3
Business, finance and administration occupations	3,735	13.3
Natural and applied sciences and related occupations	885	3.1
Health occupations	700	2.5
Occupations in social science, education, government and religion	1,240	4.4
Occupations in art, culture, recreation and sport	700	2.5
Sales and service occupations	3,515	12.5
Trades, transport and equipment operators and related occupations	175	0.6
Occupations unique to primary industry	80	0.3
Occupations unique to processing, manufacturing and utilities	170	0.6

Labour Force by Sex and Class of Worker

Males - All classes of workers	16,150	57.3
Paid-workers	15,055	53.5
Employees	14,190	50.4
Self-employed (incorporated)	865	3.1
Self-employed (unincorporated)	960	3.4
Unpaid family workers	0	0.0
Females - All classes of workers	12,295	43.7
Paid-workers	11,525	40.9
Employees	11,270	40.0
Self-employed (incorporated)	255	0.9
Self-employed (unincorporated)	560	2.0
Unpaid family workers	60	0.2

Employment Income (2005) by Sex and Work Activity

	Population (unless otherwise noted)	
Total Employed - 15 years and over:		
Average full-time employment income (\$)	\$58,855	--
Average part-time employment income (\$)	\$31,542	--
Males Employed - 15 years and over:		
Worked full year, full time ⁽²⁷⁾	8,950	--
Average full-time employment income (\$)	\$69,504	--
Worked part year or part time ⁽²⁸⁾	6,620	--
Average part-time employment income (\$)	\$38,998	--
Females Employed - 15 Years and over:		
Worked full year, full time ⁽²⁷⁾	6,225	--
Average full-time employment income (\$)	\$43,542	--
Worked part year or part time ⁽²⁸⁾	5,975	--
Average part-time employment income (\$)	\$23,283	--

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(26) The experienced labour force population: includes persons who were employed and persons who were unemployed who worked for pay or in self-employment since January 1, 2005.

(27) Worked 49 to 52 weeks in 2005, mostly full time.

(28) Worked less than 49 weeks or worked mostly part time in 2005.

Total Income (2005) by Sex

		% of Population with Income
Total population 15 years and over with income	36,365	
Males 15 years and over with income	19,325	53.1
Under \$20,000 ⁽²⁹⁾	6,535	18.0
Under \$5,000 ⁽²⁹⁾	1,645	4.5
\$5,000 - \$9,999	1,095	3.0
\$10,000 - \$14,999	1,740	4.8
\$15,000 - \$19,999	2,055	5.7
\$20,000 - \$39,999	5,635	15.5
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,710	7.5
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,925	8.0
\$40,000 - \$59,999	3,100	8.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,720	4.7
\$50,000 - \$59,999	1,380	3.8
\$60,000 and over	4,035	11.1
Average total income (\$) ⁽³⁰⁾	\$55,680	--
Median total income (\$) ⁽³⁰⁾	\$30,731	--
Females 15 years and over with income	17,035	46.8
Under \$20,000 ⁽²⁹⁾	7,920	21.8
Under \$5,000 ⁽²⁹⁾	1,860	5.1
\$5,000 - \$9,999	1,480	4.1
\$10,000 - \$14,999	2,030	5.6
\$15,000 - \$19,999	2,550	7.0
\$20,000 - \$39,999	4,840	13.3
\$20,000 - \$29,999	2,640	7.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	2,200	6.0
\$40,000 - \$59,999	2,370	6.5
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,405	3.9
\$50,000 - \$59,999	965	2.7
\$60,000 and over	1,910	5.3
Average total income (\$) ⁽³⁰⁾	\$32,259	--
Median total income (\$) ⁽³⁰⁾	\$22,072	--

Household Income (2005)

	Households (unless otherwise noted)	% of Private Households
Total private households	24,440	
Household Income: ⁽³¹⁾		
Under \$20,000	5,790	23.7
Under \$10,000	2,055	8.4
\$10,000 - \$19,999	3,735	15.3
\$20,000 - \$39,999	6,200	25.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	3,010	12.3
\$30,000 - \$39,999	3,190	13.1
\$40,000 - \$59,999	4,945	20.2
\$40,000 - \$49,999	2,740	11.2
\$50,000 - \$59,999	2,205	9.0
\$60,000 - \$79,999	2,805	11.5
\$60,000 - \$69,999	1,510	6.2
\$70,000 - \$79,999	1,295	5.3
\$80,000 - \$99,999	1,455	6.0
\$80,000 - \$89,999	745	3.0
\$90,000 - \$99,999	710	2.9
\$100,000 and over	3,240	13.3
Average household income (\$) ⁽³⁰⁾	\$66,363	--
Median household income (\$) ⁽³⁰⁾	\$40,653	--

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(29) Includes loss.

(30) Average and median total incomes of individuals are calculated for those who are at least 15 years of age and who have an income (positive or negative).

(31) Household total income - The total income of a household is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that household.

Economic Family Income (2005)

	Families/Population (unless otherwise noted)	% of Census Families
Total economic families⁽³²⁾	9,005	
Family income:⁽³³⁾		
Under \$20,000	1,145	12.7
Under \$10,000	655	7.3
\$10,000 - \$19,999	490	5.4
\$20,000 - \$39,999	2,110	23.4
\$20,000 - \$29,999	1,000	11.1
\$30,000 - \$39,999	1,110	12.3
\$40,000 - \$59,999	1,865	20.7
\$40,000 - \$49,999	1,025	11.4
\$50,000 - \$59,999	840	9.3
\$60,000 - \$79,999	1,240	13.8
\$60,000 - \$69,999	600	6.7
\$70,000 - \$79,999	640	7.1
\$80,000 - \$99,999	690	7.7
\$80,000 - \$89,999	310	3.4
\$90,000 - \$99,999	380	4.2
\$100,000 and over	1,945	21.6
Average family income (\$)	\$93,738	--
Median family income (\$)	\$52,667	--
Couple families:⁽³⁴⁾		
Average family income (\$)	\$104,371	--
Median family income (\$)	\$57,309	--
Male lone-parent families:⁽⁴⁰⁾		
Average family income (\$)	\$68,267	--
Median family income (\$)	\$48,635	--
Female lone-parent families:⁽³⁵⁾		
Average family income (\$)	\$41,792	--
Median family income (\$)	\$33,251	--

Incidence of Low Income (2005)

Total economic families	9,005	--
Prevalence of low income before tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁶⁾	21.2	--
Prevalence of low income after tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁷⁾	17.0	--
Couple economic families	7,280	--
Prevalence of low income before tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁶⁾	18.8	--
Prevalence of low income after tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁷⁾	15.1	--
Male lone-parent economic families	175	--
Prevalence of low income before tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁶⁾	17.1	--
Prevalence of low income after tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁷⁾	14.3	--
Female lone-parent economic families	1,025	--
Prevalence of low income before tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁶⁾	37.4	--
Prevalence of low income after tax in 2005 (%) ⁽³⁷⁾	31.1	--

* Totals may not add to 100% due to random rounding.

(32) Economic family - Refers to a group of two or more persons who live in the same dwelling and are related to each other by blood, marriage, common-law or adoption.

(33) Economic family total income - The total income of an economic family is the sum of the total incomes of all members of that family.

(34) Couple families are those in which a member of either a married or common-law couple is the economic family reference person.

(35) Lone-parent families are those in which either a male or female lone parent is the economic family reference person.

(36) Low income has been defined as spending 20 percentage points more than average on food, shelter and clothing. See "Appendix II - Definitions" for a detailed description of the Low Income Cut-offs (LICO) concept.

(37) Incidence rates are calculated from rounded estimates.